

2024 US SURVEY:

Attitudes on US Foreign Policy Among US Adults



An Appendix to Battlegrounds: How Trump and Harris Voters See America's Role in the World

Notes: D = Democrat, R = Republican, I = Independent. Total percentages don't always add up to 100% due to rounding to the nearest whole percentage. If respondents attempted to skip the question, "Not sure" was displayed as a response option. We only display this data if it was selected by more than 3% of respondents. Some percentages may not match those reported in the main text of the report, which were rounded to get 100% if less than 3% of respondents selected "Not sure."

National	Swing States	Rust Belt	Sun Belt	Georgia	Pennsylvania
1000 Nationally representative US adults	1000 Swing States population (AZ, GA, NV, MI, PA, WI) representative adults	500 Rust Belt population (MI, PA, WI) representative adults	500 Sun Belt population (AZ, GA, NV) representative adults	350 Georgia state population representative adults	350 Pennsylvania state population representative adults
Field Period: August 15-22, 2024	Field Period: August 15-22, 2024	Field Period: August 15-22, 2024	Field Period: August 15-22, 2024	Field Period: August 15-22, 2024	Field Period: August 15-22, 2024
MoE: +/- 3.9	MoE: +/- 3.9	MoE: +/- 5.6	MoE: +/- 5.7	MoE: +/- 6.6	MoE: +/- 6.0

Of those listed below, which is the most important obligation of the United States government?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
To protect America from foreign threats and stop other countries from taking advantage of the U.S.	24%	12%	39%	24%	23%	12%	31%	26%	23%	10%	36%	25%	22%	13%	21%	28%	22%	15%	22%	25%	21%	13%	32%	18%
To maintain Constitutional rights and liberties	41%	37%	37%	48%	44%	36%	50%	49%	43%	38%	45%	48%	46%	33%	60%	50%	43%	33%	50%	43%	45%	40%	49%	51%
To promote democracy, human rights, and the rule of law across the globe as leader of the free world	26%	40%	13%	21%	22%	39%	10%	17%	25%	41%	11%	20%	21%	39%	9%	12%	23%	38%	11%	21%	25%	35%	15%	21%
To ensure and promote American prosperity and expand its global economic connections	10%	11%	10%	7%	10%	13%	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%	7%	12%	14%	10%	10%	12%	13%	16%	10%	10%	12%	4%	10%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

In your opinion, which of the following poses the greatest threat to the United States?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Losing its national identity due to high levels of immigration	21%	6%	38%	25%	20%	7%	37%	20%	20%	7%	35%	20%	21%	6%	42%	23%	23%	2%	37%	35%	18%	4%	30%	25%
Americans becoming distrustful of democratic institutions and less committed to participating in civic life	27%	35%	19%	26%	26%	29%	20%	27%	28%	34%	19%	32%	25%	24%	20%	25%	26%	25%	23%	27%	24%	24%	17%	31%
A rise in populist and authoritarian governments threaten democracy, human rights, and the rule of law across the world	39%	45%	30%	38%	38%	49%	29%	39%	38%	47%	31%	35%	39%	53%	30%	37%	38%	53%	30%	33%	43%	53%	41%	34%
Trade wars that will damage America's economy and trade relations with other countries	13%	13%	12%	11%	15%	15%	14%	14%	14%	12%	15%	13%	14%	16%	8%	15%	12%	19%	10%	5%	15%	19%	11%	10%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

Which of the following is the best way for the United States to achieve peace?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Maintaining overwhelming military strength and deploying it only when America is attacked	18%	10%	29%	17%	22%	14%	34%	19%	21%	11%	34%	21%	22%	15%	38%	18%	23%	17%	34%	19%	20%	10%	30%	24%
Focusing on domestic issues and avoiding unnecessary foreign interventions	32%	21%	42%	35%	31%	19%	34%	41%	32%	23%	38%	38%	30%	16%	29%	47%	32%	23%	33%	46%	31%	25%	34%	35%
Promoting democracy and human rights through diplomacy and international cooperation	39%	58%	21%	38%	37%	57%	23%	27%	37%	60%	20%	25%	38%	57%	25%	26%	34%	46%	23%	26%	40%	58%	29%	30%
Pursuing international economic integration and free trade agreements with other nations	11%	11%	8%	10%	10%	10%	9%	13%	9%	5%	8%	16%	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	13%	10%	9%	9%	6%	7%	11%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

America is:

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Exceptional because of what it has done for the world.	18%	18%	24%	11%	16%	16%	18%	15%	12%	11%	17%	10%	22%	22%	20%	24%	21%	20%	25%	20%	15%	12%	18%	18%
Exceptional because of what it represents.	52%	50%	59%	52%	55%	49%	66%	55%	56%	48%	64%	58%	51%	49%	66%	44%	50%	44%	63%	40%	53%	44%	65%	53%
Not an exceptional nation. Every country has attributes which distinguish it but ultimately acts in its own interests.	29%	32%	17%	36%	29%	34%	16%	30%	32%	40%	19%	32%	27%	28%	15%	32%	28%	36%	11%	36%	32%	42%	17%	29%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

The U.S. has agreed by treaty to defend many countries around the world. It currently stations around 200,000 active-duty troops overseas. Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
In general, the U.S. should maintain or increase the current number of troops stationed overseas, continue or expand its security commitments, and assume significant responsibility for international security.	49%	56%	47%	41%	44%	51%	43%	40%	44%	52%	39%	41%	46%	49%	52%	39%	44%	40%	45%	51%	40%	48%	40%	35%
In general, the U.S. should decrease the number of troops stationed in overseas, and reduce its security commitments, and gradually shift the responsibility for international security to its allies.	51%	44%	53%	59%	55%	49%	57%	59%	56%	47%	61%	57%	54%	51%	48%	61%	56%	60%	55%	49%	60%	52%	60%	65%
Unweighted N	999	360	287	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



Since 1945, the U.S. has created or participated in many international organizations like the United Nations, the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the World Trade Organization. Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
The U.S. should engage more than it does now in negotiations with other countries, and increase participation in international organizations related to diplomacy and trade.	58%	75%	42%	52%	55%	69%	42%	55%	51%	68%	38%	49%	61%	73%	50%	60%	57%	65%	43%	59%	51%	67%	40%	49%
The U.S. should engage less than it does now in negotiations with other countries, and decrease participation in international organizations related to diplomacy and trade.	42%	24%	58%	48%	45%	31%	58%	45%	49%	32%	61%	50%	39%	27%	50%	40%	43%	35%	57%	41%	49%	33%	60%	50%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

Which foreign policy issues do you care most about? (Select up to three answers.)

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Climate change	34%	54%	14%	29%	29%	56%	5%	24%	27%	55%	3%	24%	31%	55%	9%	23%	26%	45%	10%	29%	30%	59%	3%	29%
Israel's war in Gaza	18%	19%	17%	18%	16%	19%	15%	15%	17%	19%	16%	14%	17%	22%	14%	16%	23%	21%	24%	31%	16%	22%	12%	12%
The spread of nuclear weapons	23%	23%	23%	22%	23%	23%	20%	25%	25%	28%	20%	34%	22%	20%	22%	18%	22%	19%	17%	24%	26%	34%	20%	26%
Ukraine war	13%	17%	9%	14%	11%	15%	7%	10%	12%	16%	7%	12%	11%	15%	8%	7%	9%	15%	6%	8%	12%	16%	7%	13%
Cyber-attacks and hacking	27%	24%	29%	29%	28%	25%	33%	24%	27%	20%	34%	23%	27%	27%	33%	24%	33%	34%	36%	24%	29%	20%	34%	27%
Immigration	39%	18%	66%	45%	43%	20%	72%	49%	42%	16%	73%	42%	44%	24%	71%	56%	42%	23%	68%	44%	42%	17%	73%	37%
Beneficial trade practices	10%	6%	12%	12%	12%	8%	12%	18%	12%	8%	15%	16%	14%	8%	15%	21%	9%	5%	14%	10%	8%	1%	8%	18%
Protecting vulnerable populations and human rights	27%	37%	15%	24%	26%	37%	12%	23%	25%	36%	11%	22%	27%	40%	14%	21%	28%	46%	14%	22%	25%	36%	11%	21%
Rise of China	16%	8%	26%	19%	20%	9%	34%	21%	23%	11%	38%	25%	14%	5%	27%	17%	19%	9%	29%	21%	18%	9%	29%	20%
Threats to democracy in foreign countries.	9%	16%	4%	6%	10%	14%	10%	6%	8%	9%	9%	7%	12%	17%	11%	5%	13%	23%	6%	5%	7%	5%	11%	8%
Disinformation and foreign propaganda	18%	23%	11%	21%	19%	24%	11%	19%	19%	27%	9%	15%	20%	22%	14%	23%	18%	22%	14%	22%	20%	29%	13%	18%
Terrorism	32%	27%	42%	29%	32%	26%	40%	32%	31%	26%	37%	34%	33%	25%	42%	28%	36%	25%	46%	29%	33%	29%	42%	30%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) is a security alliance of 32 countries in Europe and North America formed at the beginning of the Cold War. Finland is one of the newest members of the NATO alliance. Imagine that Russia has invaded Finland, and Finland invokes Article V of the NATO treaty, which requires allies to treat an invasion of a member country like an invasion of its own territory. Assume expelling Russian forces requires ground forces from allied countries, which would lead to U.S. casualties. Should the U.S. send troops to Finland to fight Russia?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Yes	63%	75%	55%	58%	61%	68%	58%	59%	58%	67%	57%	52%	64%	71%	59%	64%	59%	62%	63%	60%	57%	69%	51%	51%
No	37%	24%	45%	41%	39%	31%	42%	40%	41%	32%	43%	46%	36%	29%	41%	36%	41%	38%	37%	40%	42%	29%	49%	48%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	999	333	315	263	500	166	172	122	499	167	143	141	349	113	106	98	350	114	124	86

Which of the following reasons for the U.S. military operation in Finland should guide US decision-making?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
If the U.S. does not meet its NATO obligations, America is showing its allies that it cannot be trusted.	35%	39%	32%	36%	35%	41%	32%	35%	35%	39%	30%	40%	36%	44%	30%	28%	40%	38%	42%	37%	36%	44%	27%	39%
If the U.S. does not stand up to Russia, Russia will invade other countries in Europe.	17%	21%	15%	14%	16%	18%	15%	16%	15%	19%	13%	10%	19%	15%	20%	24%	16%	21%	11%	19%	17%	20%	17%	13%
If America does not respond, its allies would be unlikely to help the U.S. if it is ever attacked.	10%	12%	9%	9%	11%	10%	12%	13%	11%	11%	10%	15%	12%	9%	16%	11%	11%	14%	11%	6%	9%	14%	8%	6%
The cost of a war with Russia will significantly harm the American economy.	10%	9%	10%	12%	12%	11%	13%	10%	13%	9%	14%	12%	11%	13%	7%	12%	10%	12%	6%	10%	9%	6%	9%	9%
Russia's invasion of Finland doesn't present an immediate threat to the U.S. or its vital interests.	11%	6%	17%	11%	10%	6%	13%	12%	9%	5%	13%	11%	9%	5%	13%	12%	8%	5%	11%	10%	13%	4%	18%	17%
Russia is a nuclear power. if the U.S. confronts it militarily, the consequences of escalation could be catastrophic.	17%	13%	17%	19%	15%	15%	17%	13%	17%	17%	21%	12%	13%	13%	14%	13%	15%	9%	19%	18%	16%	13%	20%	16%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

Should the NATO member countries, including the U.S., push for a negotiated settlement for the war in Ukraine? Pick the response option that best matches your opinion.

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Yes, the war has killed or injured hundreds of thousands of people, and it needs to stop.	33%	37%	25%	36%	33%	35%	29%	31%	28%	34%	25%	19%	37%	39%	26%	42%	39%	42%	39%	35%	28%	34%	29%	18%
Yes, the West does not have the industrial capacity to protect itself while also supplying the Ukrainian war effort.	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%
Yes, while Ukraine still has leverage, the West should urge it to settle for an imperfect victory.	13%	14%	14%	12%	14%	13%	15%	16%	17%	11%	19%	20%	14%	15%	14%	13%	12%	17%	12%	9%	14%	12%	19%	10%
Yes, the West can't afford to keep supporting this war indefinitely, so Ukraine should keep what it can now.	15%	10%	23%	14%	12%	7%	16%	15%	12%	7%	17%	14%	13%	8%	19%	17%	15%	10%	12%	21%	10%	5%	10%	19%
No, Russia must be further weakened militarily before Ukraine can get as much leverage as it can in a negotiation.	11%	15%	7%	7%	9%	11%	9%	9%	11%	12%	11%	10%	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	10%	7%	9%	12%	13%	10%	12%
No, this is Ukraine's fight so the West should not seek to influence how it seeks to win or end the war.	11%	7%	11%	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	13%	14%	10%	15%	12%	9%	19%	9%	9%	8%	14%	7%	16%	15%	14%	16%
No, Ukraine should never negotiate with Russia, and focus instead on a complete military victory.	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	14%	10%	7%	11%	17%	10%	8%	8%	10%	11%	6%	8%	6%	11%	11%	13%	16%	12%	10%
No, Russia's claims to Ukrainian territory are legitimate and it must not concede its gains.	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	1%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	8%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

Should the NATO member countries, including the U.S., push for a negotiated settlement for the war in Ukraine? Pick the response option that best matches your opinion.

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Yes	66%	66%	68%	67%	65%	60%	64%	69%	61%	57%	65%	61%	69%	68%	62%	77%	68%	73%	65%	68%	56%	55%	62%	53%
No	33%	33%	32%	33%	35%	40%	36%	31%	38%	43%	35%	38%	31%	32%	38%	22%	31%	27%	35%	31%	44%	45%	38%	46%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



Considering the West’s response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine, which goals do you think the U.S. should prioritize? Select two.

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Avoiding direct war between nuclear-armed powers (such as the US and Russia)	42%	38%	43%	43%	37%	27%	44%	40%	38%	30%	48%	34%	39%	27%	44%	44%	36%	38%	36%	36%	41%	37%	47%	37%
Preventing the further suffering of the Ukrainian people	30%	32%	25%	31%	27%	36%	19%	24%	25%	30%	16%	26%	28%	41%	25%	20%	30%	44%	22%	26%	27%	38%	17%	26%
Fully restoring the pre-2022 invasion borders of Ukraine	17%	18%	18%	15%	18%	22%	16%	17%	19%	24%	15%	23%	16%	22%	15%	15%	15%	19%	13%	16%	22%	23%	20%	27%
Avoiding escalation to a wider regional war that draws in other European countries	41%	37%	46%	46%	46%	38%	46%	50%	47%	41%	48%	49%	43%	32%	41%	50%	42%	32%	50%	45%	44%	34%	44%	51%
Deterring strong autocratic countries from invading weaker democratic neighbors	22%	27%	17%	21%	21%	28%	17%	21%	22%	31%	15%	21%	19%	26%	17%	18%	17%	20%	16%	22%	20%	26%	15%	19%
Weakening Russia to punish it for its aggression	15%	15%	14%	14%	16%	18%	17%	13%	16%	18%	20%	12%	18%	20%	16%	17%	17%	10%	16%	13%	14%	15%	18%	10%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
The US should increase the number of its troops stationed in Europe to more effectively defend European countries from attack and deter threats.	12%	12%	11%	12%	8%	9%	10%	5%	8%	10%	9%	5%	8%	10%	10%	4%	10%	8%	12%	10%	9%	9%	13%	5%
The US should maintain the current number of its troops stationed in Europe to defend European countries from attack and deter threats.	50%	59%	44%	47%	51%	58%	45%	49%	51%	52%	49%	53%	50%	63%	39%	46%	51%	60%	47%	43%	48%	54%	41%	51%
The US should decrease the number of its troops stationed in Europe to shift primary responsibility for European security to European countries.	27%	23%	31%	29%	29%	25%	32%	35%	31%	32%	28%	36%	28%	18%	39%	32%	23%	25%	30%	22%	29%	31%	30%	27%
The US should withdraw most or all of its troops from Europe and let Europe defend itself.	10%	5%	13%	12%	12%	8%	14%	12%	10%	6%	14%	6%	13%	9%	12%	18%	15%	7%	10%	25%	14%	5%	16%	16%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



Should the West prepare for a “new Cold War” between the US and China? Pick the response option that best matches your opinion.

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Yes, because China threatens its neighbors' security and creates regional instability.	18%	23%	16%	15%	17%	20%	15%	15%	17%	22%	14%	14%	16%	18%	15%	17%	17%	23%	13%	17%	18%	22%	17%	13%
Yes, because China threatens the international order.	15%	12%	16%	18%	14%	12%	17%	14%	13%	12%	15%	14%	16%	14%	24%	14%	15%	9%	16%	15%	13%	15%	12%	14%
Yes, because China threatens U.S. security.	25%	17%	36%	25%	26%	19%	36%	25%	27%	15%	39%	29%	26%	22%	35%	25%	29%	20%	40%	30%	29%	20%	41%	23%
No, because the West exaggerates the threat of China and could create unnecessary tension.	11%	11%	8%	14%	12%	14%	7%	16%	11%	12%	7%	14%	14%	14%	6%	15%	11%	14%	6%	14%	11%	12%	8%	13%
No, because a confrontational approach could hurt the economic benefits of trade with China.	12%	12%	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	12%	13%	14%	11%	14%	10%	10%	7%	10%	12%	9%	13%	7%	11%	13%	9%	10%
No, because China is not just an adversary like the Soviet Union was, so the U.S. should cooperate as well as compete.	19%	25%	12%	17%	19%	23%	15%	17%	19%	24%	14%	16%	17%	22%	14%	19%	16%	24%	12%	17%	18%	17%	14%	25%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

Should the West prepare for a “new Cold War” between the US and China? Pick the response option that best matches your opinion.

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Yes	57%	52%	68%	58%	57%	51%	68%	55%	57%	50%	68%	56%	58%	54%	73%	56%	60%	52%	69%	62%	59%	57%	70%	51%
No	41%	47%	31%	42%	43%	49%	32%	45%	43%	49%	32%	44%	41%	46%	27%	44%	40%	48%	31%	38%	40%	42%	30%	49%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



Some American policymakers argue that the U.S. should defend Taiwan from Chinese attack. They argue Taiwan is strategically important because it is located between China and other U.S. partners in Asia (Japan, Philippines, South Korea), and is a democracy and trading partner. Other policymakers note the U.S. policy of “strategic ambiguity” does not commit the U.S. to defend Taiwan, and the prospect of doing so has become increasingly costly and dangerous, even putting the U.S. homeland at risk of a Chinese counter-attack. Should the United States defend Taiwan militarily if it is attacked by China?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Yes	40%	44%	45%	37%	39%	37%	47%	41%	41%	41%	48%	40%	39%	35%	51%	44%	38%	32%	48%	46%	40%	45%	37%	43%
No	21%	17%	21%	27%	22%	23%	22%	23%	21%	22%	21%	19%	23%	19%	23%	26%	19%	20%	25%	15%	21%	20%	22%	23%
No opinion	39%	39%	34%	36%	38%	41%	30%	37%	37%	36%	31%	41%	38%	46%	26%	30%	43%	48%	27%	39%	38%	35%	41%	35%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

In 2023, the United States spent around \$916 billion on its national defense, more than any other country. Do you think American lawmakers should increase, maintain, or decrease the level of military spending?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Increase	16%	11%	25%	13%	15%	10%	26%	12%	13%	8%	26%	8%	17%	12%	26%	17%	17%	9%	28%	19%	15%	10%	24%	11%
Maintain	53%	55%	56%	50%	50%	47%	50%	52%	48%	45%	50%	52%	51%	50%	50%	51%	48%	47%	54%	37%	49%	52%	54%	43%
Decrease	31%	34%	19%	37%	35%	43%	24%	35%	38%	47%	24%	40%	32%	38%	23%	32%	34%	44%	18%	43%	36%	39%	21%	46%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

In 2018, the United States withdrew from the Iran nuclear deal, which sought to prevent Iran from acquiring a nuclear weapon in exchange for decreasing economic sanctions on Iran. Do you think the U.S. should continue pursuing negotiations to prevent Iran from obtaining a nuclear weapon in the near future?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Yes	82%	88%	80%	78%	79%	88%	78%	75%	78%	88%	72%	74%	80%	88%	84%	72%	81%	90%	80%	80%	80%	90%	78%	76%
No	18%	11%	20%	22%	21%	12%	22%	25%	22%	12%	28%	26%	20%	12%	16%	28%	18%	10%	20%	20%	19%	8%	22%	24%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
The U.S. should negotiate directly with adversaries to try to avoid military confrontation, even if those adversaries are human rights abusers, dictators, or home to terrorist organizations.	66%	67%	66%	68%	63%	70%	58%	62%	62%	72%	55%	60%	64%	67%	62%	63%	61%	72%	56%	66%	64%	68%	57%	73%
The U.S. should not negotiate directly with adversaries, even if negotiating could avoid military confrontation, if those adversaries are known human rights abusers, dictators, or home to terrorist organizations.	33%	32%	34%	32%	36%	29%	42%	37%	37%	27%	45%	39%	36%	33%	38%	37%	39%	28%	44%	34%	34%	30%	42%	26%
Unweighted N	999	360	288	280	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

In August 2021, the United States withdrew all US troops from Afghanistan, marking an end to the war in Afghanistan. The legacy of the war continues to be debated. What do you think the most important lesson from America's war in Afghanistan is? Select the statement you most identify with.

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
The war in Afghanistan had a failed mission from the start because the U.S. military should not be in the business of nation-building.	29%	29%	23%	34%	29%	33%	18%	36%	30%	33%	19%	37%	28%	32%	16%	34%	30%	29%	26%	40%	30%	31%	21%	41%
The war should have ended when the U.S. fulfilled its key objective by killing Osama bin Laden.	33%	43%	27%	29%	33%	35%	32%	28%	35%	39%	38%	22%	31%	32%	22%	31%	32%	42%	20%	21%	29%	38%	23%	22%
The U.S. should never have abandoned a country it fought hard to make stable, democratic, and safe for women and girls.	23%	21%	24%	23%	23%	24%	25%	23%	22%	16%	21%	30%	27%	32%	33%	19%	22%	23%	28%	18%	23%	22%	28%	21%
Withdrawing from Afghanistan hurt America's credibility as a global leader.	15%	7%	26%	14%	14%	8%	25%	13%	13%	10%	21%	9%	14%	4%	28%	16%	15%	6%	25%	20%	17%	8%	28%	16%
Unweighted N	999	359	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



The United States has more than 30,000 troops stationed in the Middle East. Since the outbreak of the Israel-Hamas War, additional military capabilities have been sent to bolster force protection for these troops and to help defend Israel. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Given the threat posed by Iran and America's obligation to defend Israel, the U.S. should increase the number of troops in the region.	23%	14%	33%	25%	19%	11%	30%	18%	18%	12%	30%	15%	19%	14%	28%	20%	23%	14%	35%	24%	19%	15%	32%	13%
The number of U.S. troops in the region is about right.	30%	33%	28%	26%	31%	35%	27%	32%	31%	30%	26%	37%	31%	38%	27%	26%	31%	36%	33%	25%	33%	37%	30%	35%
The U.S. should bring more troops home and rely less on the military to manage conflict in the region.	21%	24%	14%	26%	21%	25%	15%	24%	24%	33%	17%	26%	20%	18%	18%	22%	19%	20%	15%	22%	21%	25%	14%	23%
The U.S. should bring more troops home and rely more on its allies in the region – such as Israel and its partners in the Persian Gulf – to manage conflict in the region.	26%	28%	25%	22%	28%	28%	28%	26%	27%	24%	28%	22%	29%	31%	25%	32%	28%	30%	17%	29%	26%	21%	24%	29%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

What is the right approach to the provision of military aid in support of Israel's war?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
The U.S. must stop supporting Israel's horrific military campaign	22%	21%	16%	24%	21%	23%	11%	22%	22%	24%	12%	25%	19%	22%	10%	19%	22%	25%	9%	25%	24%	29%	9%	31%
The U.S. must continue to provide support while supplying humanitarian aid to Gaza	21%	25%	17%	22%	23%	27%	19%	25%	22%	26%	18%	20%	23%	24%	19%	25%	19%	19%	22%	21%	24%	31%	24%	17%
The U.S. must make its support conditional upon a ceasefire being reached	34%	45%	26%	30%	33%	41%	24%	32%	33%	41%	24%	34%	34%	43%	25%	31%	30%	46%	18%	22%	30%	34%	25%	29%
The U.S. must support Israel unconditionally in its war with terrorists	23%	8%	42%	23%	23%	8%	45%	21%	23%	7%	45%	20%	24%	11%	46%	24%	29%	10%	51%	32%	21%	4%	42%	22%
Unweighted N	999	360	287	281	999	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	499	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

The U.S. Constitution gives Congress the sole authority to declare war. Yet, recent resolutions allow the president to commit troops overseas without such a declaration in certain circumstances. Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
The president of the United States should be able to order military action overseas without approval from Congress.	25%	29%	23%	21%	22%	27%	20%	17%	16%	21%	15%	12%	26%	34%	26%	19%	24%	25%	27%	16%	19%	19%	26%	10%
Unless the country is under attack, the president of the United States should be required to seek approval from Congress before ordering military action overseas.	74%	70%	77%	79%	78%	72%	79%	83%	83%	79%	85%	88%	74%	66%	73%	81%	75%	75%	72%	84%	80%	79%	74%	90%
Unweighted N	999	359	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

Cuba is an island nation ruled by a repressive single-party government located 90 miles from Florida. Since the early 1960s, the U.S. has had an embargo on Cuba, limiting travel to and trade with the country. Some say Cuba policy is a relic of the Cold War and that the U.S. should lift sanctions because they harm ordinary Cubans and haven't worked to influence positive changes. Others say U.S. policy shouldn't change because the country is still an authoritarian regime that maintains close ties to U.S. adversaries. What do YOU think?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
The U.S. should normalize relations with Cuba and lift some or most sanctions and travel restrictions	56%	66%	45%	55%	58%	68%	44%	60%	61%	71%	47%	62%	56%	67%	39%	58%	56%	64%	50%	61%	58%	70%	43%	65%
The U.S. should continue to pressure and isolate Cuba with sanctions and travel restrictions	43%	33%	55%	44%	41%	30%	56%	39%	38%	27%	53%	37%	43%	33%	61%	41%	43%	36%	50%	39%	40%	27%	57%	34%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



Of the following, which do you think are the most significant foreign policy successes of Joe Biden’s presidency? (Pick up to two answers.)

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Ending the war in Afghanistan and withdrawing US troops	16%	20%	11%	12%	17%	20%	10%	19%	16%	18%	9%	20%	17%	20%	6%	17%	22%	32%	8%	15%	16%	20%	7%	20%
Handling of the Russia-Ukraine War	13%	19%	8%	14%	11%	15%	6%	11%	11%	15%	5%	10%	13%	17%	10%	12%	14%	22%	8%	15%	10%	13%	8%	9%
Response to China’s growing influence in Asia	5%	5%	8%	3%	7%	11%	7%	5%	6%	9%	6%	5%	8%	9%	11%	5%	9%	14%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%
Handling of Israel-Hamas war in Gaza	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	4%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	11%	4%	4%	9%	13%	5%	3%	7%	5%	11%	7%
Response to immigration from Central and South America	5%	5%	7%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Efforts to revive diplomatic engagement with Iran	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	8%	9%	8%	8%	5%	9%	2%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%
Enlargement of NATO to include Sweden and Finland	28%	25%	28%	32%	26%	21%	30%	26%	28%	21%	28%	29%	24%	20%	30%	25%	26%	18%	33%	37%	33%	30%	35%	32%
Legislation related to American manufacturing and industry	15%	23%	7%	12%	16%	25%	10%	16%	18%	28%	10%	15%	14%	21%	9%	13%	17%	23%	10%	20%	17%	28%	8%	15%
Investments in green energy to address climate change	25%	35%	15%	24%	23%	38%	10%	17%	23%	42%	6%	19%	23%	38%	14%	15%	20%	28%	12%	20%	26%	43%	8%	25%
Release of American prisoners from Russian prison	30%	27%	32%	32%	31%	28%	35%	30%	30%	25%	39%	26%	31%	31%	27%	33%	26%	23%	34%	21%	27%	22%	34%	22%
Not sure	7%	1%	13%	7%	9%	1%	17%	11%	10%	1%	18%	15%	8%	1%	17%	9%	8%	0%	15%	8%	9%	3%	13%	13%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



Of the following, which do you think are the most significant foreign policy failures of Joe Biden’s presidency? (Pick up to two answers.)

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Ending the war in Afghanistan and withdrawing US troops	30%	20%	44%	32%	30%	22%	38%	33%	30%	20%	36%	35%	31%	26%	42%	29%	28%	21%	37%	26%	32%	24%	41%	33%
Handling of the Russia-Ukraine War	20%	15%	22%	22%	19%	14%	20%	19%	18%	14%	17%	18%	20%	16%	24%	20%	24%	20%	34%	11%	17%	15%	18%	12%
Response to China’s growing influence in Asia	13%	15%	13%	12%	15%	19%	12%	13%	13%	16%	14%	9%	17%	23%	6%	18%	13%	14%	9%	16%	11%	14%	13%	11%
Handling of Israel-Hamas war in Gaza	29%	37%	19%	28%	26%	39%	16%	24%	27%	45%	15%	23%	25%	31%	22%	20%	29%	42%	18%	30%	29%	41%	18%	28%
Response to immigration from Central and South America	37%	28%	46%	42%	37%	21%	54%	42%	38%	25%	56%	39%	33%	16%	48%	45%	29%	13%	48%	33%	39%	27%	56%	34%
Efforts to revive diplomatic engagement with Iran	10%	13%	8%	8%	10%	14%	8%	7%	9%	12%	7%	8%	11%	15%	9%	6%	13%	19%	8%	8%	10%	13%	6%	10%
Enlargement of NATO to include Sweden and Finland	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	8%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	2%	7%	6%	2%	9%	5%	7%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Legislation related to American manufacturing and industry	9%	9%	9%	12%	9%	5%	11%	11%	11%	5%	15%	15%	7%	5%	6%	11%	9%	7%	5%	17%	11%	5%	10%	19%
Investments in green energy to address climate change	11%	10%	14%	11%	12%	11%	17%	11%	13%	10%	18%	12%	10%	10%	13%	10%	13%	14%	19%	8%	14%	15%	14%	14%
Release of American prisoners from Russian prison	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	2%	6%	6%	8%	10%	9%	6%	8%	12%	2%	11%	4%	2%	6%	4%
Not sure	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	5%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

Pick which of the two major party presidential candidates you think is most likely to...

...be a strong leader who advances America’s interests internationally	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Donald Trump	48%	12%	92%	51%	54%	9%	95%	60%	54%	8%	95%	58%	53%	9%	94%	64%	53%	9%	90%	55%	53%	12%	95%	50%
Kamala Harris	51%	88%	8%	49%	46%	91%	5%	37%	45%	91%	4%	38%	47%	91%	6%	34%	47%	91%	10%	45%	45%	87%	4%	48%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



...respond effectively to a pandemic, mass migration, or similar international crisis

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Donald Trump	48%	12%	90%	51%	51%	11%	93%	56%	50%	11%	92%	55%	50%	11%	93%	56%	49%	9%	90%	45%	52%	13%	94%	49%
Kamala Harris	52%	88%	9%	49%	49%	89%	7%	44%	49%	89%	8%	44%	50%	89%	7%	44%	51%	91%	10%	55%	47%	87%	5%	49%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

...send US troops to an unnecessary war

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Donald Trump	52%	68%	34%	49%	46%	64%	32%	41%	49%	73%	29%	42%	47%	60%	40%	43%	49%	66%	35%	46%	51%	77%	28%	48%
Kamala Harris	48%	32%	66%	51%	53%	36%	68%	57%	50%	26%	71%	54%	53%	40%	60%	57%	51%	34%	64%	54%	48%	22%	72%	51%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

...reform America's immigration system for the better

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Donald Trump	51%	14%	92%	58%	56%	12%	95%	64%	56%	14%	92%	65%	55%	9%	97%	64%	53%	7%	96%	52%	56%	15%	95%	58%
Kamala Harris	49%	86%	8%	42%	44%	88%	5%	35%	44%	85%	8%	35%	45%	91%	3%	36%	47%	93%	4%	48%	43%	84%	5%	41%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

...pursue a foreign policy which benefits people like you

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Donald Trump	46%	11%	91%	48%	53%	11%	93%	59%	51%	8%	94%	54%	52%	13%	93%	61%	52%	13%	87%	56%	50%	12%	92%	46%
Kamala Harris	53%	89%	9%	51%	47%	89%	6%	39%	48%	91%	6%	42%	48%	87%	7%	39%	48%	87%	13%	44%	49%	86%	6%	54%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

...end the wars in Ukraine and Gaza	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Donald Trump	50%	14%	89%	55%	57%	16%	94%	63%	56%	18%	92%	58%	58%	15%	97%	67%	58%	13%	94%	65%	55%	18%	93%	54%
Kamala Harris	49%	85%	11%	44%	42%	83%	5%	36%	43%	80%	8%	42%	42%	85%	3%	31%	41%	87%	5%	35%	44%	81%	6%	45%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	999	333	314	264	500	166	172	122	499	167	142	142	349	113	105	99	350	114	124	86

...improve America's international reputation	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Donald Trump	46%	11%	88%	50%	51%	10%	94%	54%	51%	8%	94%	55%	48%	10%	91%	51%	51%	6%	92%	49%	52%	14%	93%	49%
Kamala Harris	53%	88%	12%	50%	49%	90%	6%	45%	48%	91%	6%	45%	51%	90%	9%	45%	49%	94%	8%	51%	47%	85%	7%	50%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	999	333	315	263	500	166	172	122	499	167	143	141	349	113	106	98	350	114	124	86

...respond effectively if China attacks Taiwan	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Donald Trump	52%	18%	92%	54%	57%	15%	96%	63%	57%	15%	95%	61%	57%	14%	97%	63%	57%	15%	95%	53%	57%	22%	93%	52%
Kamala Harris	47%	81%	8%	46%	42%	84%	3%	35%	41%	83%	4%	35%	43%	86%	3%	37%	43%	85%	4%	47%	42%	77%	6%	46%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

...effectively lead an international response to an invasion of Earth by aliens from outer space	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Donald Trump	49%	22%	75%	55%	52%	20%	85%	53%	54%	23%	86%	54%	51%	18%	84%	58%	52%	17%	79%	61%	53%	27%	82%	47%
Kamala Harris	49%	77%	23%	44%	46%	79%	15%	43%	44%	76%	14%	41%	47%	82%	15%	39%	48%	83%	20%	39%	45%	72%	17%	51%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86



Roughly, how frequently do you follow news coverage of international affairs, beyond just headlines and photos you encounter on social media?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Daily	42%	47%	40%	42%	41%	44%	41%	44%	42%	44%	39%	49%	41%	45%	45%	41%	38%	36%	47%	46%	40%	45%	42%	36%
Weekly	33%	35%	36%	31%	32%	32%	33%	31%	31%	31%	35%	26%	31%	33%	29%	33%	30%	35%	33%	32%	33%	31%	35%	31%
Rarely	20%	14%	19%	23%	20%	19%	21%	18%	19%	21%	21%	18%	20%	17%	23%	17%	22%	20%	17%	12%	20%	21%	16%	26%
Never or almost never	5%	3%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%	7%	8%	4%	3%	9%	10%	9%	3%	10%	8%	3%	6%	7%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

Do you believe that people in Washington who set the direction of US foreign policy have in mind the best interests of Americans like you?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Yes, always	5%	8%	5%	0%	4%	8%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	0%	6%	10%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Yes, mostly	33%	51%	24%	22%	29%	45%	22%	25%	28%	43%	18%	25%	30%	46%	25%	22%	27%	40%	27%	22%	27%	42%	21%	16%
No, not usually	42%	33%	43%	53%	42%	35%	43%	43%	47%	41%	47%	47%	38%	33%	39%	38%	37%	36%	33%	38%	47%	37%	50%	58%
No, rarely or never	20%	8%	28%	25%	25%	11%	33%	31%	23%	11%	33%	28%	26%	10%	32%	35%	32%	18%	34%	37%	24%	16%	28%	26%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

If the election were held today, for which candidate for President of the United States would you vote?

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Donald Trump	40%	5%	89%	39%	44%	4%	92%	46%	43%	2%	92%	44%	41%	4%	92%	44%	42%	3%	94%	34%	44%	7%	94%	36%
Kamala Harris	44%	86%	4%	35%	42%	90%	2%	35%	41%	88%	2%	35%	44%	93%	2%	34%	43%	94%	4%	41%	40%	84%	3%	38%
Other	8%	5%	5%	14%	7%	3%	5%	13%	9%	5%	4%	15%	8%	3%	6%	15%	4%	2%	2%	10%	7%	5%	3%	16%
I am eligible to vote but would not	5%	3%	1%	8%	5%	2%	1%	5%	6%	3%	1%	4%	6%	1%	0%	5%	6%	1%	0%	8%	8%	4%	1%	9%
I am not eligible to vote	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	5%	0%	0%	7%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	999	333	315	263	500	166	172	122	499	167	143	141	349	113	106	98	350	114	124	86



Walter Russell Mead Typology*

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Jacksonian	16%	4%	33%	15%	17%	5%	31%	16%	17%	3%	33%	16%	16%	7%	29%	17%	19%	7%	27%	27%	15%	4%	28%	18%
Jeffersonian	27%	26%	24%	32%	29%	19%	27%	39%	29%	24%	26%	40%	28%	17%	29%	40%	27%	19%	26%	38%	28%	23%	29%	36%
Wilsonian	30%	46%	13%	31%	28%	47%	12%	23%	28%	48%	10%	20%	28%	48%	15%	22%	28%	46%	16%	23%	33%	47%	20%	25%
Hamiltonian	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	9%	6%	6%	3%	9%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	10%	2%	6%	6%	7%	3%
Other	21%	18%	25%	17%	21%	23%	21%	16%	20%	23%	23%	19%	22%	21%	22%	16%	20%	21%	21%	10%	17%	19%	16%	19%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

*Worldviews assigned to the four types in Walter Russell Mead's typology were determined by a composite of three separate questions, the four answers to which correspond to each of the four types. A worldview type was assigned to respondents who answered at least two of the three questions in a consistent way. The questions were: "Of those listed below, which is the most important obligation of the United States government?"; "In your opinion, which of the following poses the greatest threat to the United States?"; and "Which of the following is the best way for the United States to achieve peace?"

Military vs Diplomatic Engagement*

	National				Swing States				Rust Belt				Sun Belt				Georgia				Pennsylvania			
	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I	Total	D	R	I
Increase military engagement / increase diplomatic engagement	36%	48%	28%	28%	31%	42%	27%	26%	29%	44%	23%	24%	34%	41%	35%	29%	32%	34%	29%	35%	28%	41%	22%	25%
Decrease military engagement / increase diplomatic engagement	22%	27%	14%	24%	24%	27%	15%	28%	22%	24%	15%	25%	27%	32%	15%	31%	24%	31%	14%	24%	22%	25%	18%	25%
Increase military engagement / decrease diplomatic engagement	13%	8%	19%	13%	14%	9%	16%	13%	14%	8%	16%	17%	12%	8%	16%	10%	12%	7%	16%	16%	12%	6%	18%	10%
Decrease military engagement / decrease diplomatic engagement	28%	16%	39%	35%	31%	22%	42%	31%	34%	23%	45%	31%	26%	19%	34%	30%	31%	28%	41%	26%	37%	27%	42%	40%
Unweighted N	1000	360	288	281	1000	333	315	264	500	166	172	122	500	167	143	142	350	113	106	99	350	114	124	86

*Respondents' views on different forms of international engagement were measured from their responses to the following questions: "The U.S. has agreed by treaty to defend many countries around the world. It currently stations around 200,000 active-duty troops overseas. Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?" and "Since 1945, the U.S. has created or participated in many international organizations like the United Nations, the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the World Trade Organization. Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?"

